Soil Mechanics, Foundation Bearing Capacity and Slope Stabilization

Seminar Agenda

Salt Lake City, UT – March 26, 2015 Presented by Christopher T. Garris, PE

8:30 – 10:30 Geotechnical Investigation

Properties of soil

- · Importance of recognizing soil properties
- Formation of soils
- Soil types

Geotechnical/Geologic hazards

- Collapsible soil
- Expansive soils
- Seismic/Liquefaction

Geotechnical investigation

- · Site reconnaissance
- Exploration
 - Drilled borings
 - Test pits
 - Laboratory testing
 - Soil index properties
 - Consolidation
- Establishing appropriate geotechnical scope of workObtaining and reviewing geotechnical reports
- 10:30-10:45 Break

10:45 – 12:15 Overview of General Soil Mechanics and Soil Behavior

Stress and failure in soils

Vertical soil stress

Lateral earth pressure

Compressibility

Drained and undrained shear strength

Seismic effects

- Dynamic increase to lateral earth pressure
- Instantaneous loads

Liquefaction

- Differential settlement
- · Post-earthquake instability

Sensitive soils

Cone penetration testing

Shear wave velocity

Shear strength

Landslides

Lateral spread displacement

12:15-1:15 Lunch

1:15-2:45 Foundation Bearing Capacity

Types of foundations

Calculating bearing capacity

Shallow foundations

· Deep foundations

Lateral resistance

Effects of drainage and compaction

Soil improvement

- Over-excavation and replacement
- Structural fill •

Geogrid reinforcement

Liquefaction effects and ground mitigation

2:45-3:00 Break

3:00-4:30 Overview of Slope Stability Evaluation and Improvement Concepts

Natural and engineered slopes

Landslides

Understanding slope failures

- Soil versus rock slope failure
- Cohesive/deep-seated slope failure
- Granular/shallow slope failure
 Impact of fissures

Slope stability analyses input

- Geologic conditions
- Subsurface soil and groundwater conditions
- Topography
- Shear strength Seismicity

• Proposed construction Exploration, testing and instrumentation

Slope stabilization

- Methods
- · Alternatives to slope stabilization
- Selection of stabilization method